# Chapter 8-6
# Future Perfect Tense 未來完成時態
# Additional Notes

## 1. Future Perfect Tense: Structure 🟡

### 1) Positive Sentences

Structure: **Subject + will have + past participle**

Examples:

- **I will have finished** my homework by 8 p.m.
- **You will have arrived** at the station before noon.
- **We will have completed** the project by next week.
- **They will have moved** to their new house by December.
- **He will have repaired** the bicycle before school starts.
- **She will have prepared** dinner before her family arrives.
- **It will have stopped** raining by tomorrow morning.

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### 2) Negative Sentences

Structure: **Subject + will not (won't) have + past participle**

Examples:

- **I won't have completed** the report by Friday.
- **They won't have finished** the work before noon.
- **He won't have returned** the book by tomorrow.
- **She won't have cleaned** the room by that time.
- **We won't have reached** the airport before 6 p.m.

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### 3) Question Sentences

Structure: **Will + Subject + have + past participle + ?**

Examples:

- **Will you have finished** the task by tomorrow?
- **Will they have arrived** before the meeting starts?
- **Will he have repaired** the computer by tonight?
- **Will she have written** the report by Friday?
- **Will we have completed** the project by next month?

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## 2. When Do We Use the Future Perfect? 🟡

1) An action that **will be completed** before a certain time in the future

Examples:

- I **will have finished** my homework by 8 p.m.
- They **will have left** before the concert begins.
- She **will have graduated** by next summer.

2) An action that **will be completed** before another future action

Examples:

- We **will have eaten** dinner before the guests arrive.
- He **will have packed** his luggage before the taxi comes.
- The students **will have submitted** their assignments before the deadline.

3) **To predict** that something will already be finished

Examples:

- The builder **will have completed** the house by next year.
- Scientists **will have discovered** more information by then.
- She **will have achieved** her goal by the age of thirty.

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## 3. Signal Words 🟡

Common signal words:

- **by**
- **by the time**
- **before**
- **by tomorrow**
- **by next week**
- **by next month**
- **by then**
- **before long**

Examples:

- She will have finished the work **by tomorrow.**
- We will have completed the project **by next week**.
- They will have arrived **by the time** the meeting starts.

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## 4. Comparison

| Tense | Structure | Example |
|---|---|---|
| Future Simple | will + verb | She will finish her homework tonight. |
| Future Perfect | will have + past participle | She will have finished her homework by 8 p.m. tonight. |

- **Future Simple** focuses on a **future action** or **decision**. [未來動作/決定]
- **Future Perfect** focuses on a future action that **will be completed before a specific future time**. [未來某時段前完成的動作]

Examples

- I **will write** the report tomorrow. *(future action)*
- I **will have written** the report by noon tomorrow. *(completed before noon)*
- They **will clean** the classroom tomorrow. *(future action)*
- They **will have cleaned** the classroom before the principal arrives. *(completed first)*